



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017

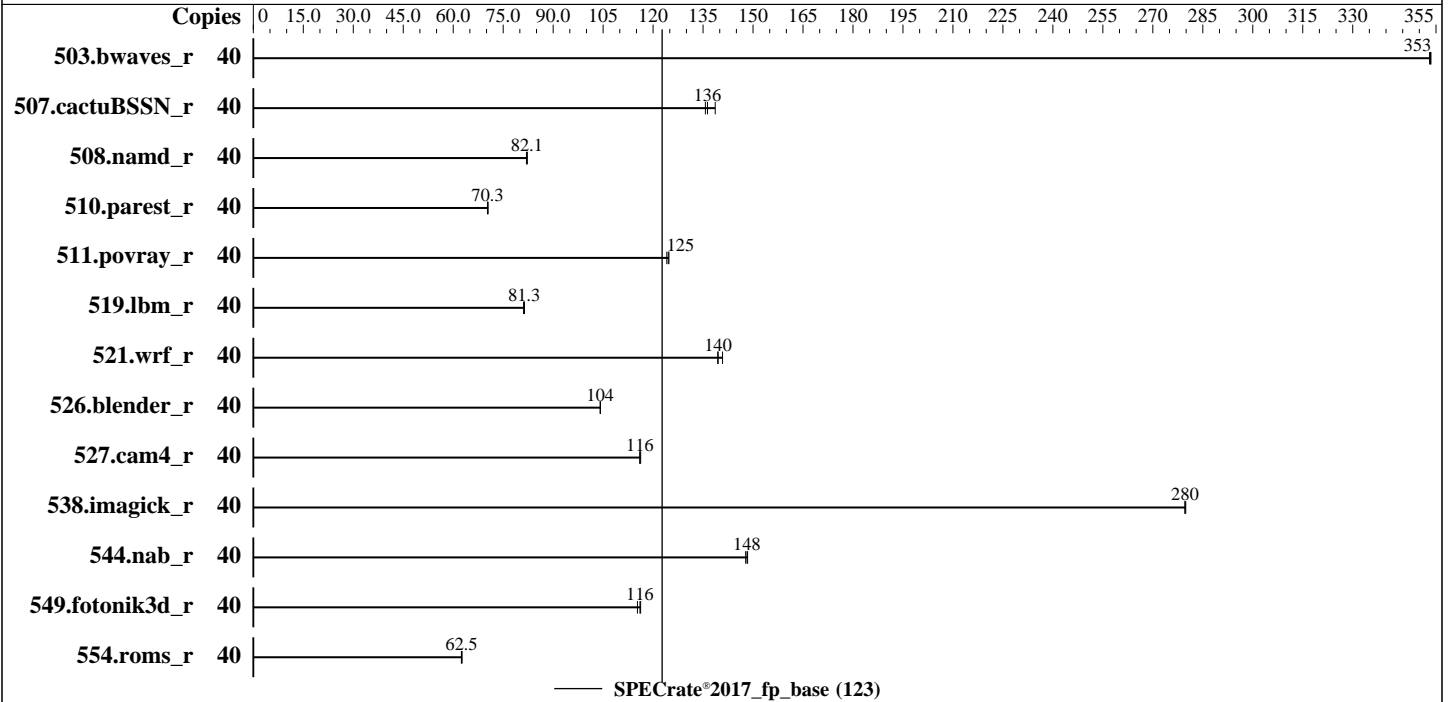
Test Date: Jun-2020

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Mar-2020

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Apr-2020



Hardware

CPU Name: Intel Xeon Silver 4210T
 Max MHz: 3200
 Nominal: 2300
 Enabled: 20 cores, 2 chips, 2 threads/core
 Orderable: 1,2 chips
 Cache L1: 32 KB I + 32 KB D on chip per core
 L2: 1 MB I+D on chip per core
 L3: 13.75 MB I+D on chip per chip
 Other: None
 Memory: 768 GB (24 x 32 GB 2Rx4 PC4-2933Y-R, running at 2400)
 Storage: 1 x 800 GB SATA SSD
 Other: None

Software

OS: Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 (Ootpa)
 Kernel 4.18.0-147.el8.x86_64
 Compiler: C/C++: Version 19.1.1.217 of Intel C/C++ Compiler for Linux;
 Fortran: Version 19.1.1.217 of Intel Fortran Compiler for Linux
 Parallel: No
 Firmware: Lenovo BIOS Version IVE155L 2.61 released May-2020
 File System: xfs
 System State: Run level 3 (multi-user)
 Base Pointers: 64-bit
 Peak Pointers: Not Applicable
 Other: jemalloc memory allocator V5.0.1
 Power Management: BIOS set to prefer performance at the cost of additional power usage



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017
Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology
Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jun-2020
Hardware Availability: Mar-2020
Software Availability: Apr-2020

Results Table

Benchmark	Base							Peak						
	Copies	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Copies	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio
503.bwaves_r	40	1135	353	<u>1135</u>	<u>353</u>	1136	353							
507.cactuBSSN_r	40	365	139	373	136	<u>371</u>	<u>136</u>							
508.namd_r	40	462	82.2	<u>463</u>	<u>82.1</u>	464	82.0							
510.parest_r	40	<u>1488</u>	<u>70.3</u>	1489	70.3	1485	70.5							
511.povray_r	40	749	125	753	124	<u>750</u>	<u>125</u>							
519.lbm_r	40	518	81.4	520	81.1	<u>518</u>	<u>81.3</u>							
521.wrf_r	40	<u>642</u>	<u>140</u>	643	139	636	141							
526.blender_r	40	585	104	585	104	<u>585</u>	<u>104</u>							
527.cam4_r	40	603	116	<u>603</u>	<u>116</u>	602	116							
538.imagick_r	40	355	280	356	280	<u>356</u>	<u>280</u>							
544.nab_r	40	454	148	456	148	<u>454</u>	<u>148</u>							
549.fotonik3d_r	40	<u>1343</u>	<u>116</u>	1341	116	1352	115							
554.roms_r	40	<u>1017</u>	<u>62.5</u>	1014	62.7	1018	62.5							

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

Results appear in the order in which they were run. Bold underlined text indicates a median measurement.

Compiler Notes

The inconsistent Compiler version information under Compiler Version section is due to a discrepancy in Intel Compiler. The correct version of C/C++ compiler is: Version 19.1.1.217 Build 20200306 Compiler for Linux
The correct version of Fortran compiler is: Version 19.1.1.217 Build 20200306 Compiler for Linux

Submit Notes

The numactl mechanism was used to bind copies to processors. The config file option 'submit' was used to generate numactl commands to bind each copy to a specific processor. For details, please see the config file.

Operating System Notes

Stack size set to unlimited using "ulimit -s unlimited"

Environment Variables Notes

Environment variables set by runcpu before the start of the run:
LD_LIBRARY_PATH =
"/home/cpu2017-1.1.0-ic19.1.1/lib/intel64:/home/cpu2017-1.1.0-ic19.1.1/j
e5.0.1-64"
MALLOC_CONF = "retain:true"



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jun-2020

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Mar-2020

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Apr-2020

General Notes

Binaries compiled on a system with 1x Intel Core i9-7980XE CPU + 64GB RAM memory using Redhat Enterprise Linux 8.0

Transparent Huge Pages enabled by default

Prior to runcpu invocation

Filesystem page cache synced and cleared with:

```
sync; echo 3> /proc/sys/vm/drop_caches
```

runcpu command invoked through numactl i.e.:

```
numactl --interleave=all runcpu <etc>
```

NA: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5754 (Meltdown) is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.

Yes: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5753 (Spectre variant 1) is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.

Yes: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5715 (Spectre variant 2) is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.

jemalloc, a general purpose malloc implementation

built with the RedHat Enterprise 7.5, and the system compiler gcc 4.8.5

sources available from jemalloc.net or <https://github.com/jemalloc/jemalloc/releases>

Platform Notes

BIOS configuration:

Choose Operating Mode set to Maximum Performance and then set it to Custom Mode

C-States set to Legacy

DCU Streamer Prefetcher set to Disable

Stale AtoS set to Enable

LLC dead line alloc set to Disable

Patrol Scrub set to Disable

Sysinfo program /home/cpu2017-1.1.0-ic19.1.1/bin/sysinfo

Rev: r6365 of 2019-08-21 295195f888a3d7edble6e46a485a0011

running on localhost.localdomain Tue Jun 30 03:17:39 2020

SUT (System Under Test) info as seen by some common utilities.

For more information on this section, see

<https://www.spec.org/cpu2017/Docs/config.html#sysinfo>

From /proc/cpuinfo

```
model name : Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4210T CPU @ 2.30GHz
```

```
2 "physical id"s (chips)
```

```
40 "processors"
```

cores, siblings (Caution: counting these is hw and system dependent. The following excerpts from /proc/cpuinfo might not be reliable. Use with caution.)

```
cpu cores : 10
```

```
siblings : 20
```

```
physical 0: cores 0 1 2 3 4 8 9 10 11 12
```

```
physical 1: cores 0 1 2 3 4 8 9 10 11 12
```

(Continued on next page)



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017
Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology
Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jun-2020
Hardware Availability: Mar-2020
Software Availability: Apr-2020

Platform Notes (Continued)

```

From lscpu:
Architecture:          x86_64
CPU op-mode(s):       32-bit, 64-bit
Byte Order:           Little Endian
CPU(s):               40
On-line CPU(s) list:  0-39
Thread(s) per core:   2
Core(s) per socket:   10
Socket(s):            2
NUMA node(s):        2
Vendor ID:            GenuineIntel
CPU family:           6
Model:               85
Model name:          Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4210T CPU @ 2.30GHz
Stepping:            7
CPU MHz:             1110.350
CPU max MHz:         3200.0000
CPU min MHz:         1000.0000
BogoMIPS:            4600.00
Virtualization:      VT-x
L1d cache:           32K
L1i cache:           32K
L2 cache:            1024K
L3 cache:            14080K
NUMA node0 CPU(s):   0-9,20-29
NUMA node1 CPU(s):   10-19,30-39
Flags:                fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov
pat pse36 clflush dts acpi mmx fxsr sse sse2 ss ht tm pbe syscall nx pdpelt rdtscp
lm constant_tsc art arch_perfmon pebs bts rep_good nopl xtopology nonstop_tsc cpuid
aperfmpperf pni pclmulqdq dtes64 monitor ds_cpl vmx smx est tm2 ssse3 sdbg fma cx16
xtpr pdcm pcid dca sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt tsc_deadline_timer aes xsave
avx f16c rdrand lahf_lm abm 3dnowprefetch cpuid_fault epb cat_l3 cdp_l3
invpcid_single intel_ppin ssbd mba ibrs ibpb stibp ibrs_enhanced tpr_shadow vnmi
flexpriority ept vpid fsgsbase tsc_adjust bmi1 hle avx2 smep bmi2 erms invpcid rtm
cqm mpx rdt_a avx512f avx512dq rdseed adx smap clflushopt clwb intel_pt avx512cd
avx512bw avx512vl xsaveopt xsavec xgetbv1 xsaves cqm_llc cqm_occup_llc cqm_mbm_total
cqm_mbm_local dtherm ida arat pln pts pku ospke avx512_vnni md_clear flush_l1d
arch_capabilities

```

```
/proc/cpuinfo cache data
cache size : 14080 KB
```

```

From numactl --hardware WARNING: a numactl 'node' might or might not correspond to a
physical chip.
available: 2 nodes (0-1)
node 0 cpus: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29

```

(Continued on next page)



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017
Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology
Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jun-2020
Hardware Availability: Mar-2020
Software Availability: Apr-2020

Platform Notes (Continued)

```
node 0 size: 386662 MB
node 0 free: 386015 MB
node 1 cpus: 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39
node 1 size: 387067 MB
node 1 free: 386315 MB
node distances:
node 0 1
0: 10 21
1: 21 10
```

```
From /proc/meminfo
MemTotal: 792299232 kB
HugePages_Total: 0
Hugepagesize: 2048 kB
```

```
From /etc/*release* /etc/*version*
os-release:
NAME="Red Hat Enterprise Linux"
VERSION="8.1 (Ootpa)"
ID="rhel"
ID_LIKE="fedora"
VERSION_ID="8.1"
PLATFORM_ID="platform:el8"
PRETTY_NAME="Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 (Ootpa)"
ANSI_COLOR="0;31"
redhat-release: Red Hat Enterprise Linux release 8.1 (Ootpa)
system-release: Red Hat Enterprise Linux release 8.1 (Ootpa)
system-release-cpe: cpe:/o:redhat:enterprise_linux:8.1:ga
```

```
uname -a:
Linux localhost.localdomain 4.18.0-147.el8.x86_64 #1 SMP Thu Sep 26 15:52:44 UTC 2019
x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

Kernel self-reported vulnerability status:

```
CVE-2018-3620 (L1 Terminal Fault): Not affected
Microarchitectural Data Sampling: Not affected
CVE-2017-5754 (Meltdown): Not affected
CVE-2018-3639 (Speculative Store Bypass): Mitigation: Speculative Store Bypass disabled
via prctl and seccomp
CVE-2017-5753 (Spectre variant 1): Mitigation: usercopy/swaps barriers and __user
pointer sanitization
CVE-2017-5715 (Spectre variant 2): Mitigation: Enhanced IBRS, IBPB: conditional,
RSB filling
```

```
run-level 3 Jun 30 03:02
```

(Continued on next page)



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017
Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology
Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jun-2020
Hardware Availability: Mar-2020
Software Availability: Apr-2020

Platform Notes (Continued)

SPEC is set to: /home/cpu2017-1.1.0-ic19.1.1
Filesystem Type Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
/dev/sdb2 xfs 689G 44G 645G 7% /home

From /sys/devices/virtual/dmi/id
BIOS: Lenovo -[IVE155L-2.61]- 05/20/2020
Vendor: Lenovo
Product: ThinkSystem SR650 -[7X05RCZ000]-
Product Family: ThinkSystem
Serial: 1234567890

Additional information from dmidecode follows. WARNING: Use caution when you interpret this section. The 'dmidecode' program reads system data which is "intended to allow hardware to be accurately determined", but the intent may not be met, as there are frequent changes to hardware, firmware, and the "DMTF SMBIOS" standard.

Memory:
 24x Samsung M393A4K40CB2-CVF 32 GB 2 rank 2933

(End of data from sysinfo program)
This system support 12 DIMMs per processor, total 24 DIMMs.
24 DIMM slots installed with 32 GB DIMM for this run,
and running at 2400 due to CPU limitation.

Compiler Version Notes

=====
C | 519.lbm_r(base) 538.imagick_r(base) 544.nab_r(base)
=====

Intel(R) C Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64, Version 2021.1
NextGen Build 20200304
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
=====

=====
C++ | 508.namd_r(base) 510.parest_r(base)
=====

Intel(R) C++ Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64, Version 2021.1
NextGen Build 20200304
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
=====

=====
C++, C | 511.povray_r(base) 526.blender_r(base)
=====

Intel(R) C++ Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64, Version 2021.1
NextGen Build 20200304

(Continued on next page)



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jun-2020

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Mar-2020

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Apr-2020

Compiler Version Notes (Continued)

Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
Intel(R) C Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64, Version 2021.1
NextGen Build 20200304
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.

=====
C++, C, Fortran | 507.cactuBSSN_r(base)

=====
Intel(R) C++ Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64, Version 2021.1
NextGen Build 20200304
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
Intel(R) C Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64, Version 2021.1
NextGen Build 20200304
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
Intel(R) Fortran Intel(R) 64 Compiler for applications running on Intel(R)
64, Version 19.1.1.217 Build 20200306
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.

=====
Fortran | 503.bwaves_r(base) 549.fotonik3d_r(base) 554.roms_r(base)

=====
Intel(R) Fortran Intel(R) 64 Compiler for applications running on Intel(R)
64, Version 19.1.1.217 Build 20200306
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.

=====
Fortran, C | 521.wrf_r(base) 527.cam4_r(base)

=====
Intel(R) Fortran Intel(R) 64 Compiler for applications running on Intel(R)
64, Version 19.1.1.217 Build 20200306
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.
Intel(R) C Compiler for applications running on Intel(R) 64, Version 2021.1
NextGen Build 20200304
Copyright (C) 1985-2020 Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.

Base Compiler Invocation

C benchmarks:

icc

C++ benchmarks:

icpc

(Continued on next page)



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017
Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology
Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jun-2020
Hardware Availability: Mar-2020
Software Availability: Apr-2020

Base Compiler Invocation (Continued)

Fortran benchmarks:

ifort

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:

ifort icc

Benchmarks using both C and C++:

icpc icc

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:

icpc icc ifort

Base Portability Flags

503.bwaves_r: -DSPEC_LP64
507.cactuBSSN_r: -DSPEC_LP64
508.namd_r: -DSPEC_LP64
510.parest_r: -DSPEC_LP64
511.povray_r: -DSPEC_LP64
519.lbm_r: -DSPEC_LP64
521.wrf_r: -DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_CASE_FLAG -convert big_endian
526.blender_r: -DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_LINUX -funsigned-char
527.cam4_r: -DSPEC_LP64 -DSPEC_CASE_FLAG
538.imagick_r: -DSPEC_LP64
544.nab_r: -DSPEC_LP64
549.fotonik3d_r: -DSPEC_LP64
554.roms_r: -DSPEC_LP64

Base Optimization Flags

C benchmarks:

-m64 -qnextgen -std=c11
-Wl,-plugin-opt=-x86-branches-within-32B-boundaries -Wl,-z,muldefs
-fuse-ld=gold -xCORE-AVX2 -Ofast -ffast-math -flto -mfpmath=sse
-funroll-loops -qopt-mem-layout-trans=4
-L/usr/local/jemalloc64-5.0.1/lib -ljemalloc

C++ benchmarks:

-m64 -qnextgen -Wl,-plugin-opt=-x86-branches-within-32B-boundaries
-Wl,-z,muldefs -fuse-ld=gold -xCORE-AVX2 -Ofast -ffast-math -flto

(Continued on next page)



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jun-2020

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Mar-2020

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Apr-2020

Base Optimization Flags (Continued)

C++ benchmarks (continued):

```
-mfpmath=sse -funroll-loops -qopt-mem-layout-trans=4  
-L/usr/local/jemalloc64-5.0.1/lib -ljemalloc
```

Fortran benchmarks:

```
-m64 -Wl,-plugin-opt=-x86-branches-within-32B-boundaries -Wl,-z,muldefs  
-fuse-ld=gold -xCORE-AVX2 -O3 -ipo -no-prec-div -qopt-prefetch  
-ffinite-math-only -qopt-multiple-gather-scatter-by-shuffles  
-qopt-mem-layout-trans=4 -nostandard-realloc-lhs -align array32byte  
-auto -mbranches-within-32B-boundaries  
-L/usr/local/jemalloc64-5.0.1/lib -ljemalloc
```

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:

```
-m64 -qnextgen -std=c11  
-Wl,-plugin-opt=-x86-branches-within-32B-boundaries -Wl,-z,muldefs  
-fuse-ld=gold -xCORE-AVX2 -Ofast -ffast-math -flto -mfpmath=sse  
-funroll-loops -qopt-mem-layout-trans=4 -O3 -ipo -no-prec-div  
-qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only  
-qopt-multiple-gather-scatter-by-shuffles -nostandard-realloc-lhs  
-align array32byte -auto -mbranches-within-32B-boundaries  
-L/usr/local/jemalloc64-5.0.1/lib -ljemalloc
```

Benchmarks using both C and C++:

```
-m64 -qnextgen -std=c11  
-Wl,-plugin-opt=-x86-branches-within-32B-boundaries -Wl,-z,muldefs  
-fuse-ld=gold -xCORE-AVX2 -Ofast -ffast-math -flto -mfpmath=sse  
-funroll-loops -qopt-mem-layout-trans=4  
-L/usr/local/jemalloc64-5.0.1/lib -ljemalloc
```

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:

```
-m64 -qnextgen -std=c11  
-Wl,-plugin-opt=-x86-branches-within-32B-boundaries -Wl,-z,muldefs  
-fuse-ld=gold -xCORE-AVX2 -Ofast -ffast-math -flto -mfpmath=sse  
-funroll-loops -qopt-mem-layout-trans=4 -O3 -ipo -no-prec-div  
-qopt-prefetch -ffinite-math-only  
-qopt-multiple-gather-scatter-by-shuffles -nostandard-realloc-lhs  
-align array32byte -auto -mbranches-within-32B-boundaries  
-L/usr/local/jemalloc64-5.0.1/lib -ljemalloc
```

The flags files that were used to format this result can be browsed at

http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Intel-ic19.1ul-official-linux64_revA.html

<http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Lenovo-Platform-SPECcpu2017-Flags-V1.2-CLX-I.html>

You can also download the XML flags sources by saving the following links:

http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Intel-ic19.1ul-official-linux64_revA.xml

<http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Lenovo-Platform-SPECcpu2017-Flags-V1.2-CLX-I.xml>



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2020 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR650
(2.30 GHz, Intel Xeon Silver 4210T)

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 123

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = Not Run

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jun-2020

Hardware Availability: Mar-2020

Software Availability: Apr-2020

SPEC CPU and SPECrate are registered trademarks of the Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation. All other brand and product names appearing in this result are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.

For questions about this result, please contact the tester. For other inquiries, please contact info@spec.org.

Tested with SPEC CPU®2017 v1.1.0 on 2020-06-29 15:17:38-0400.

Report generated on 2020-07-21 13:22:02 by CPU2017 PDF formatter v6255.

Originally published on 2020-07-21.